



# V2G HUB IN BELGIUM

JOCHEN DE SMET

## Sweco's Value proposition.

# Transforming society together.

### ● TRANSFORMING

**Transforming** reflects that change and advancement is part of everything we do. Sweco brings true change and makes a difference in everything we do, through our expertise in numerous fields and our commitment to the success of our clients.

### ● SOCIETY

**Society** reflects where we work and live. We are deeply involved in the constant transformation of society and always ready to tackle the challenges.

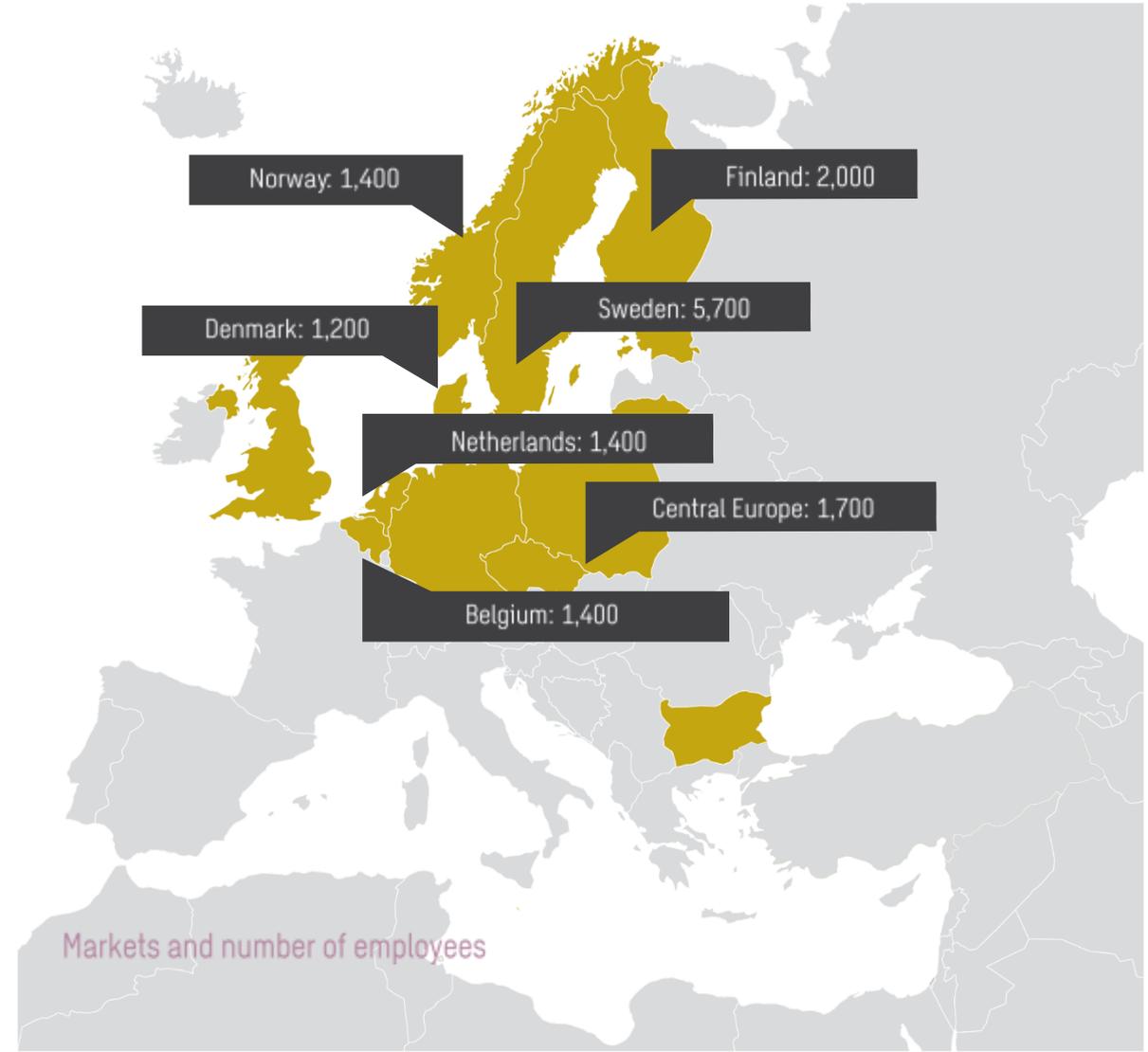
### ● TOGETHER

**Together** reflects the way we empower our consultants and co-create with our clients to reach the best possible solutions – together as one team with the client in the center of everything we do.

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- ✓ Widest service offering in Belgium
  - ✓ The most approachable and committed partner with recognized expertise
  - ✓ 1,700 employees
  - ✓ 11 offices

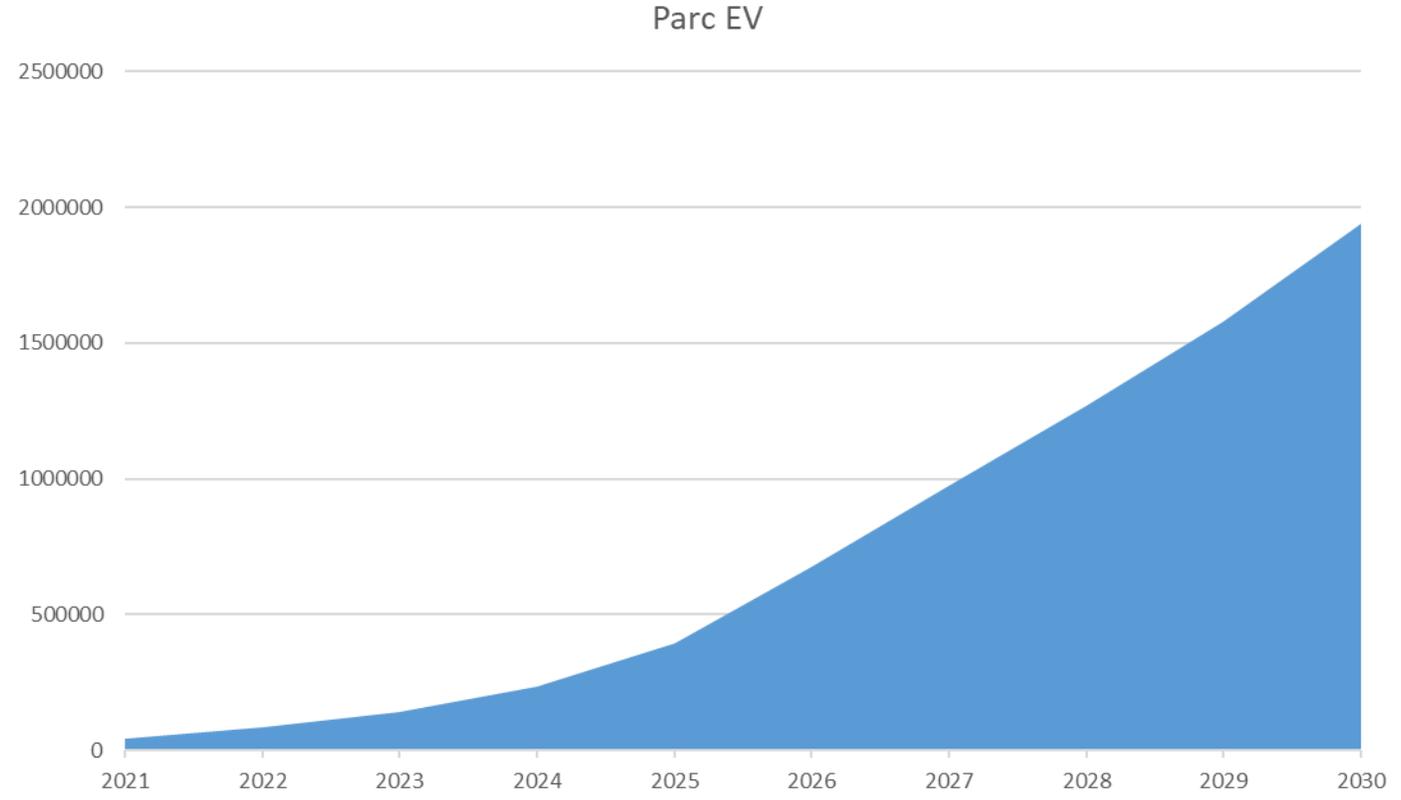
## Strong local presence

- Market leading positions in Sweden, Finland, Netherlands, Denmark, Belgium and Norway
- Niche positions in Central Europe
- Capacity to provide full service offerings in international projects



# Outlook Belgium 2030

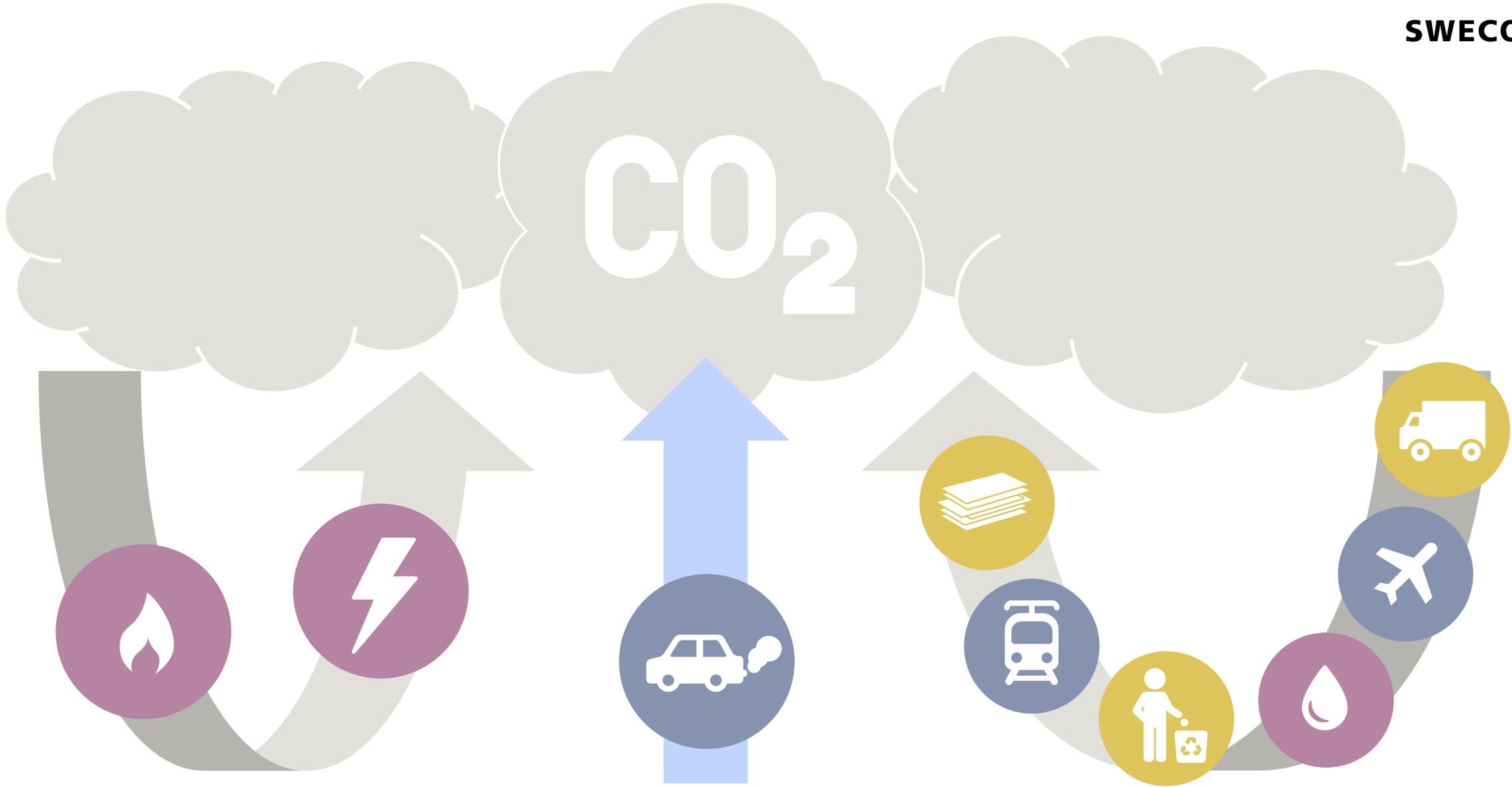
- 250.000 company cars 2026 / year
- Uptake privates => 50%





2020

LEADING THE WAY TO A SUSTAINABLE FUTURE



**Scope 2:**  
Indirect emissions

**Scope 1:**  
Direct emissions

**Scope 3:**  
Other Indirect emissions

# Journey to Climate Neutrality: Inventory: top 5 CO<sub>2</sub> sources

Rank		CO <sub>2</sub> source	Total annual CO <sub>2</sub> in ton	% of total
1		Diesel & petrol fleet cars Direct tailgate emissions	<b>1.565</b>	<b>81,30</b>
2		Electricity usage (grey electricity)	<b>140</b>	<b>7,27</b>
3		Gas usage (heating)	<b>126</b>	<b>6,55</b>
4		Airplanes (inside Europe)	<b>50</b>	<b>2,60</b>
5		Paper usage	<b>44</b>	<b>2,29</b>



Present less than 1% of Sweco's total emissions or will evolve to zero due to increasing decarbonization of Belgian electricity production

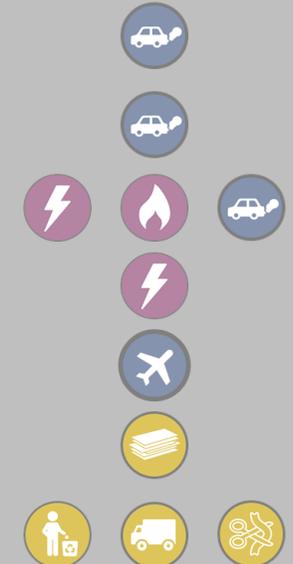
# Klimaatneutraliteit Roadmap

In 2020 hebben we de doelstelling uitgesproken om tegen 2030 volledig klimaatneutraal te zijn.

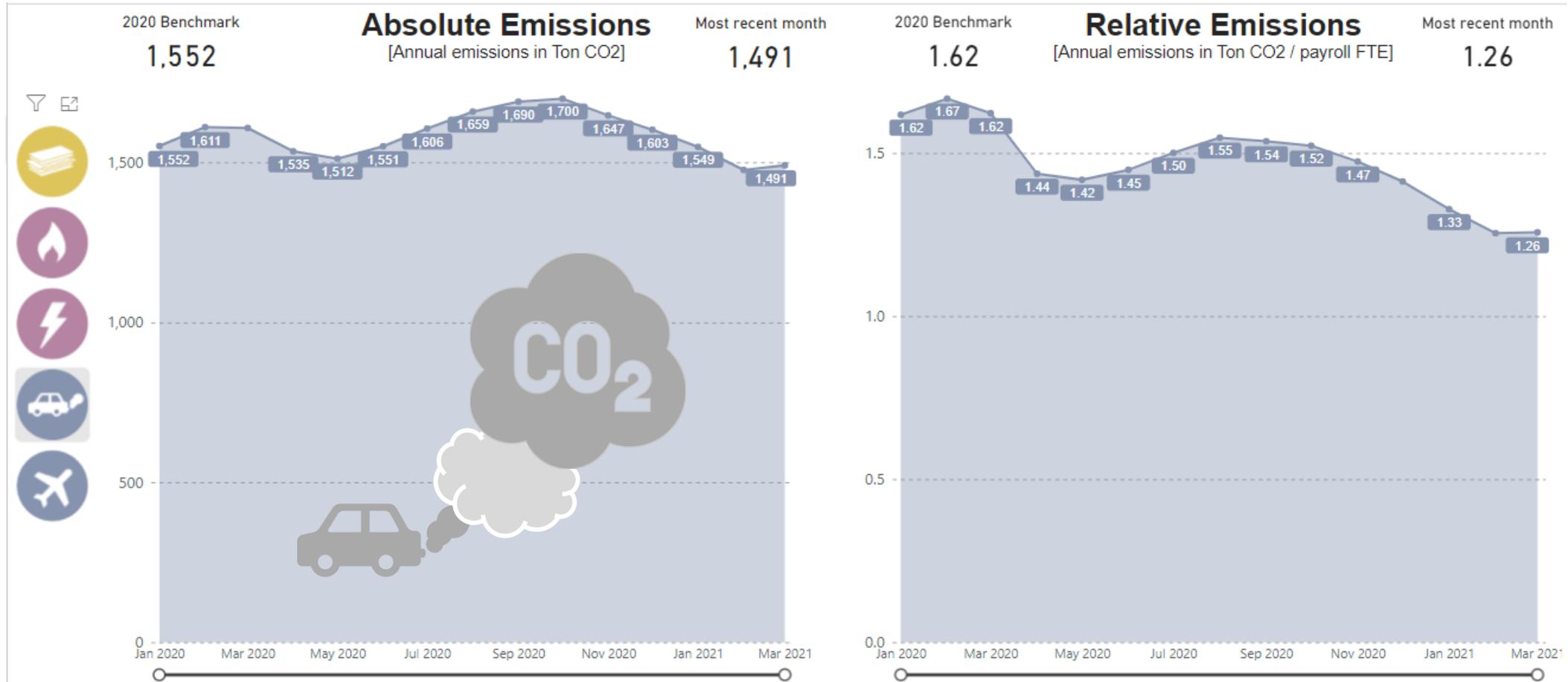


- 1) Accelerate the principles of our mobility guide to lower the total number of cars & kms driven by our company fleet
- 2) Electrify our entire fleet by 2028
- 3) Carbon neutrality as a main criteria for all future offices locations of refurbishments
- 4) Switch all our electricity contracts to green contracts
- 5) Compensate necessary flights by planting a Sweco forest
- 6) Eliminate paper usage in projects & internal process by 2025
- 7) Sustainability as a criteria in all our future procurement of services and goods

## CO<sub>2</sub> sources effected



# Emission fossil fueled cars



# 100% zero emission decision based on



**Broad offer alternative solutions in our Mobility Policy**



**Attracting offer EV's**



**Charging infra at home, office and public area**



**Business opportunities for Sweco**



# Our fleet in Belgium

207 (of which 87 awaiting delivery) electric cars in our fleet which combined will save 3149.63 ton of carbon emissions



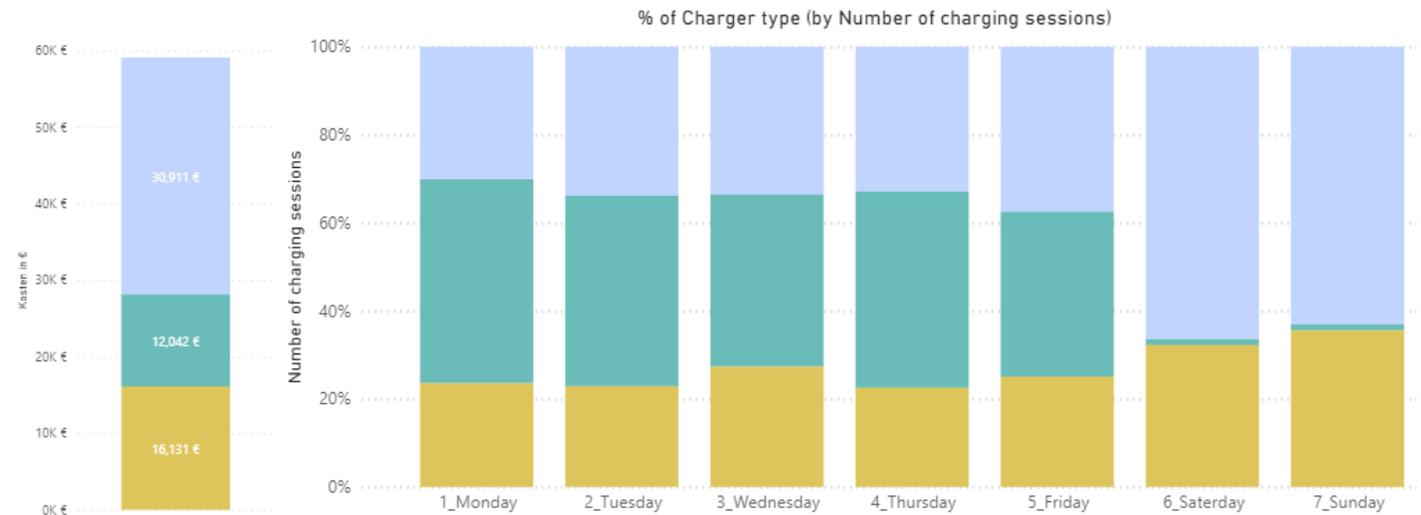
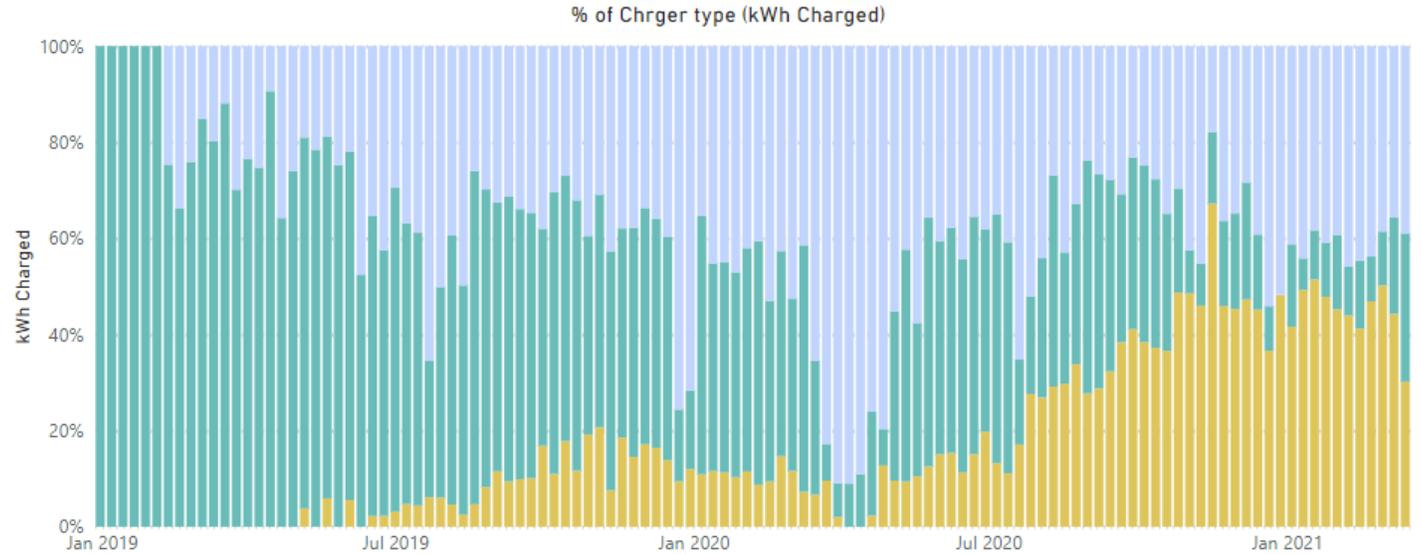
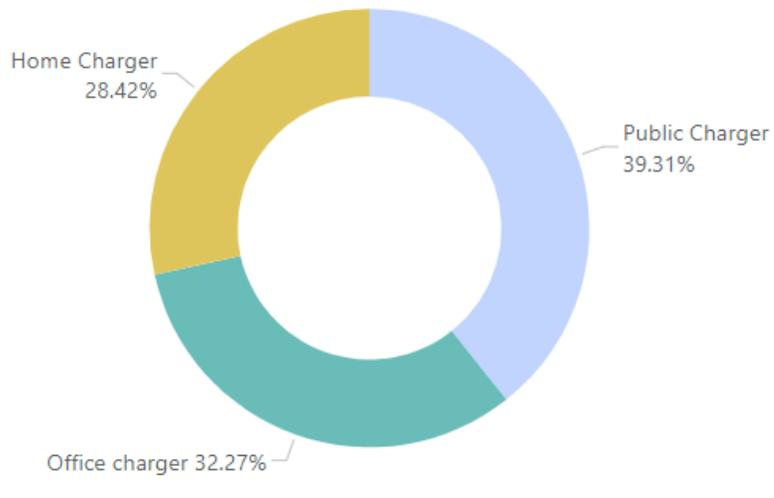
# Transforming society together



## V2G: BI DIRECTIONAL CHARGING



# Laadinfrastructuur mogelijkheden op kantoor, thuis en op locatie



# Why V2G charging

Optimal use of Renewable Energy

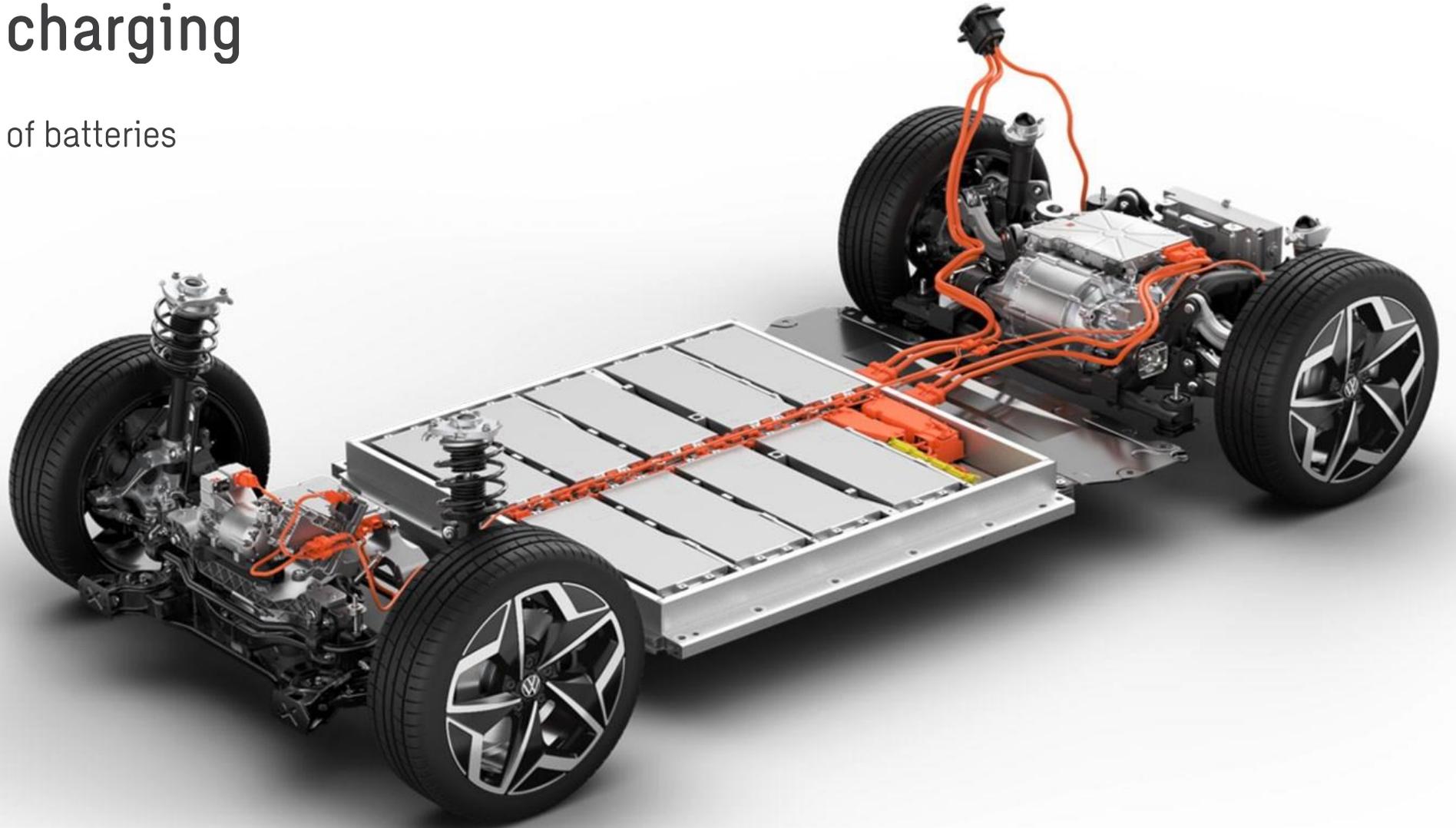


# Why V2G charging

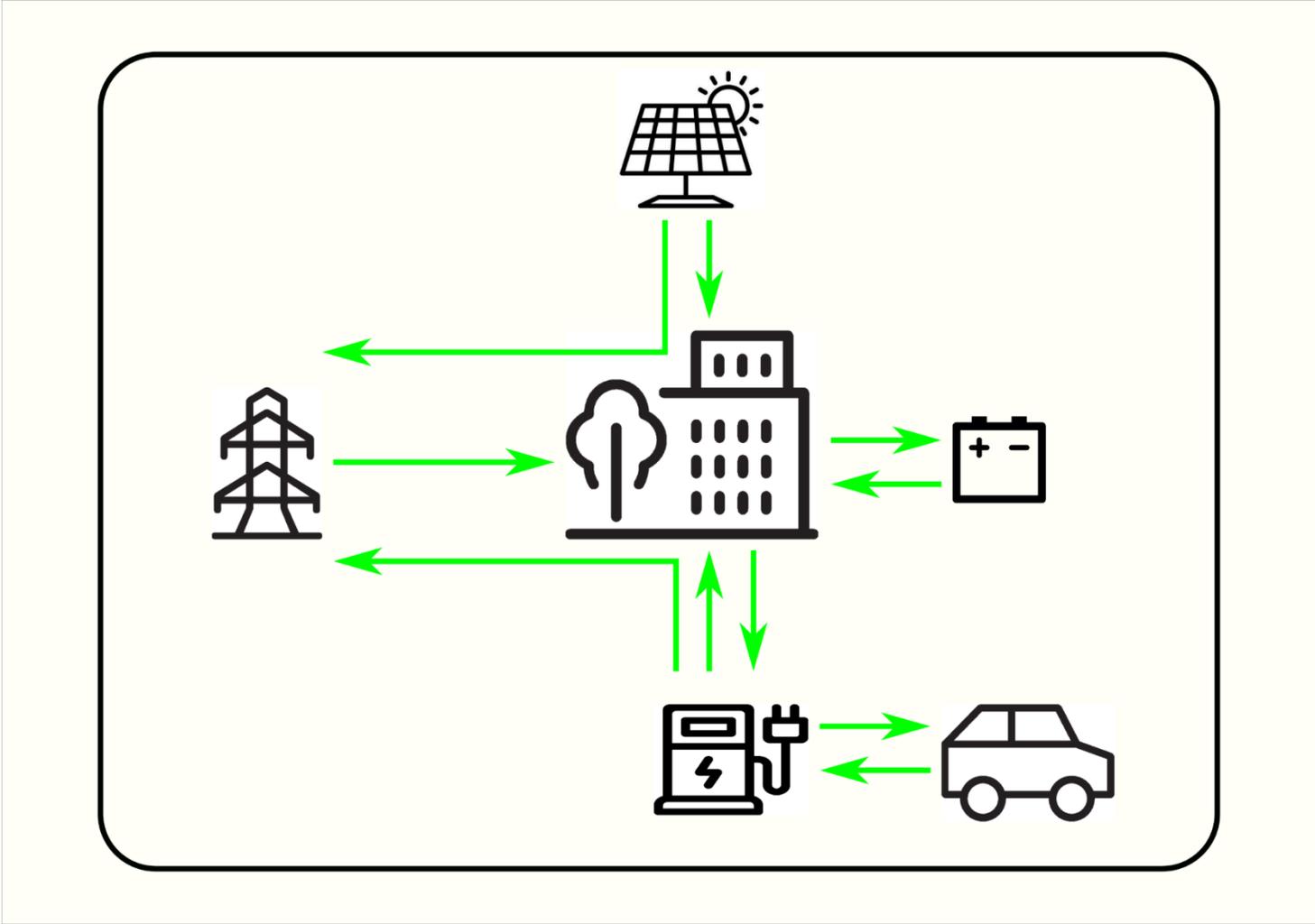
Net stability – avoiding congestion

# Why V2G charging

Maximal use of batteries



# V2G in net zero building



# VEHICLE-TO-GRID: ADDED VALUE



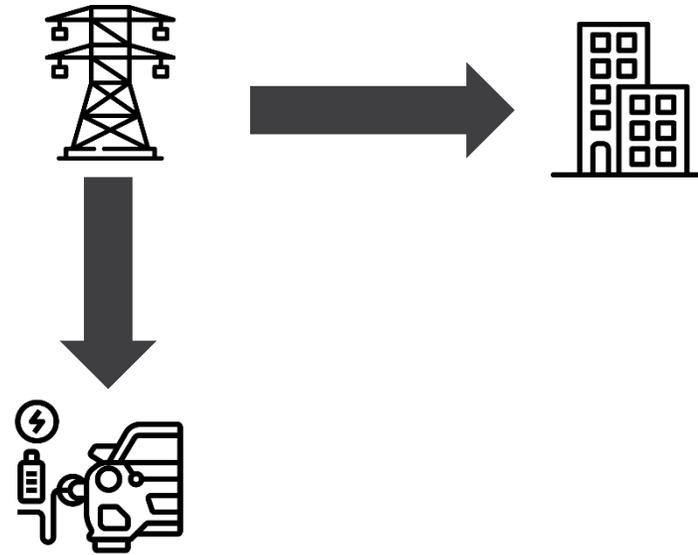
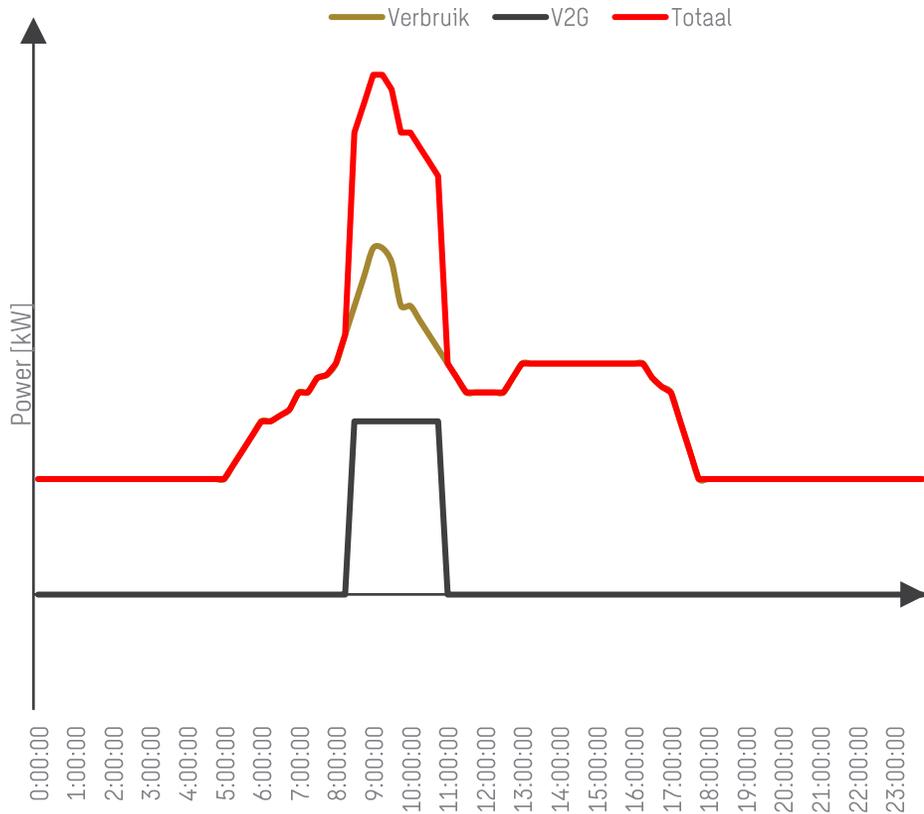
# V2G toegevoegde waarde

-  Peak shaving
-  Self consumption renewables
-  Dynamic energy pricing
-  Imbalance support - Flexibility



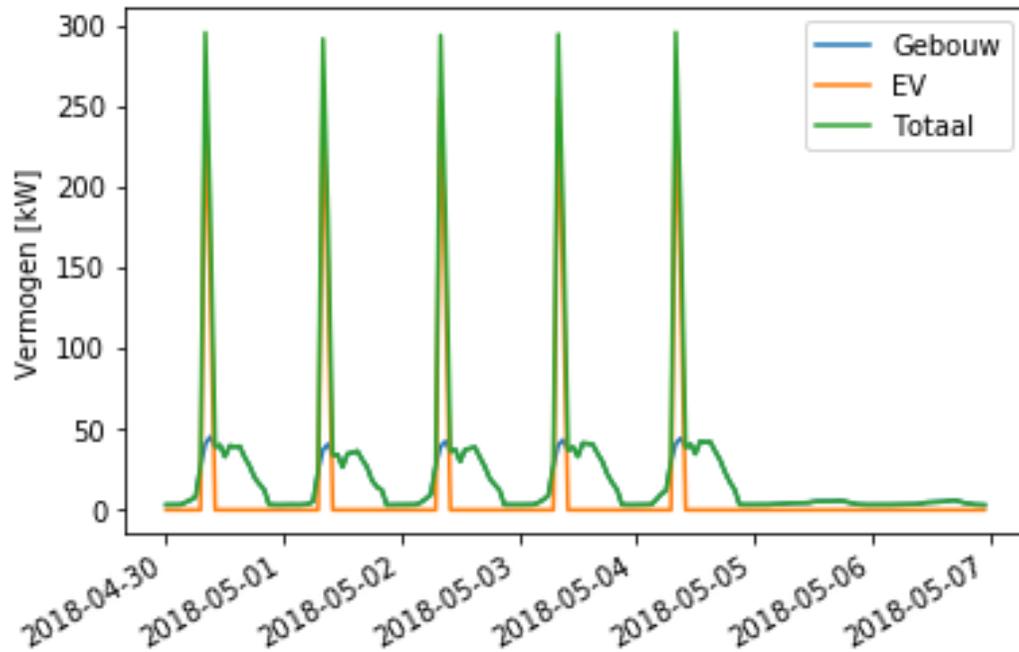


# Base case





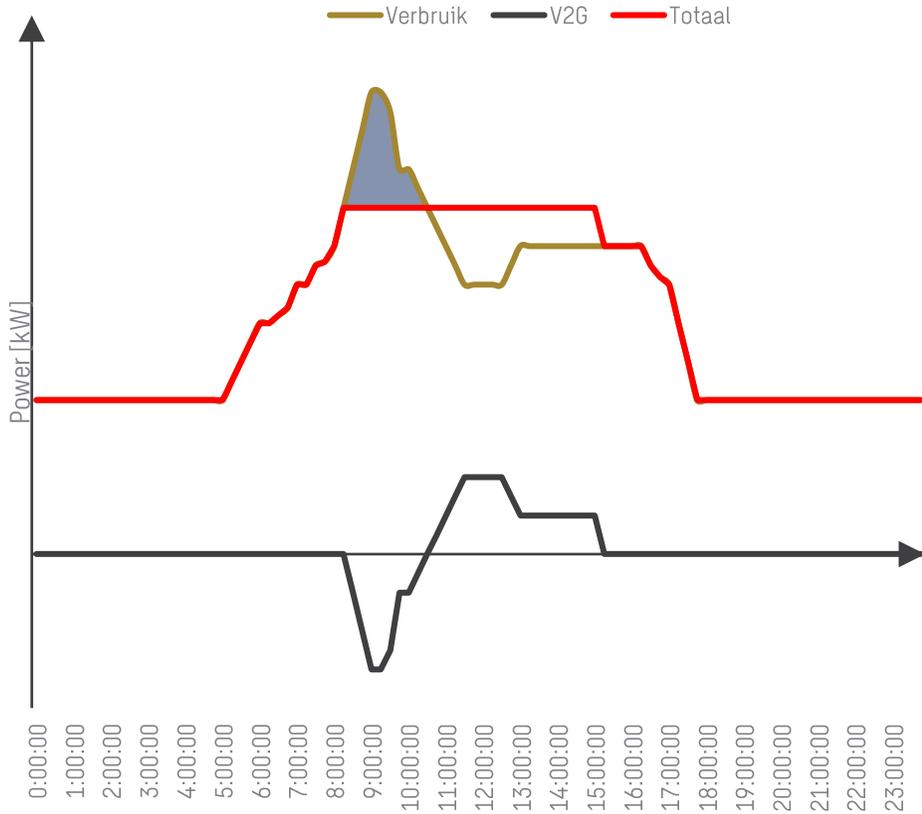
# Base Case



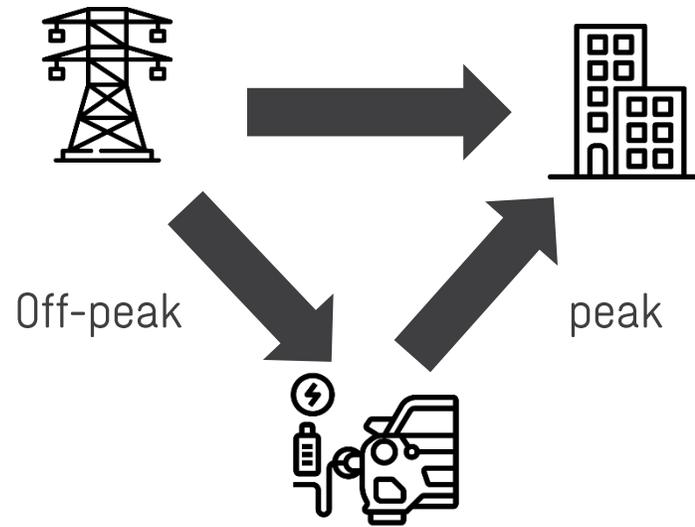
- Energy demand cars: 375 kWh
- Charging infra: 22 x 11kW DC
- Charging vehicles: energy use building x3
- No smart charging or solar



# Peak shaving

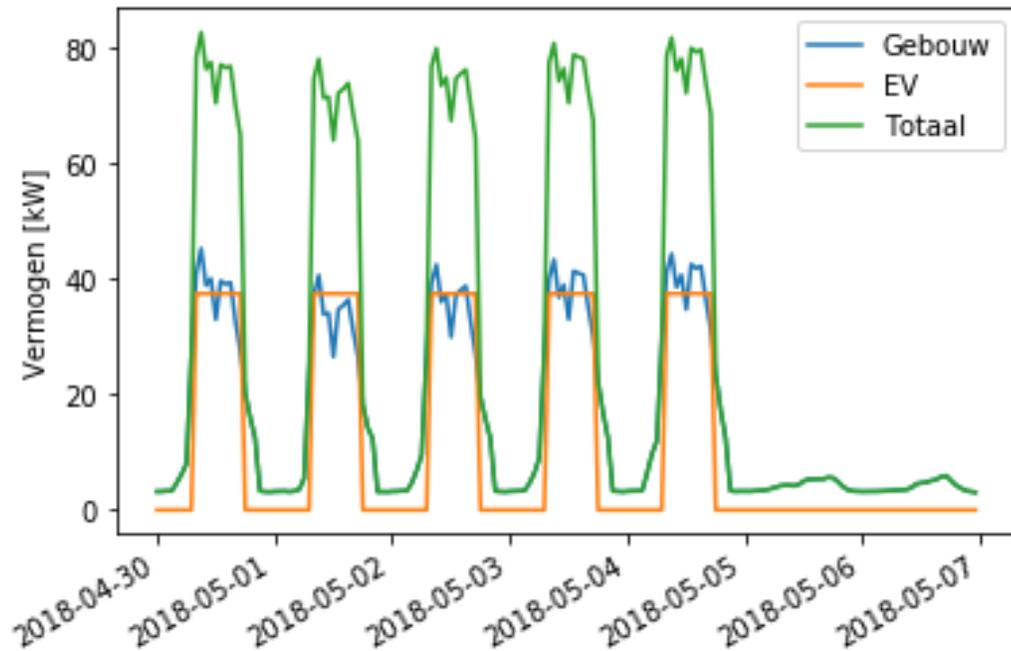


- Vehicle-to-building

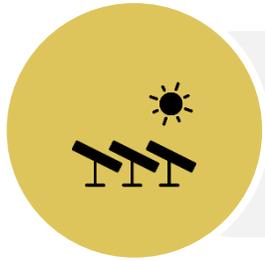




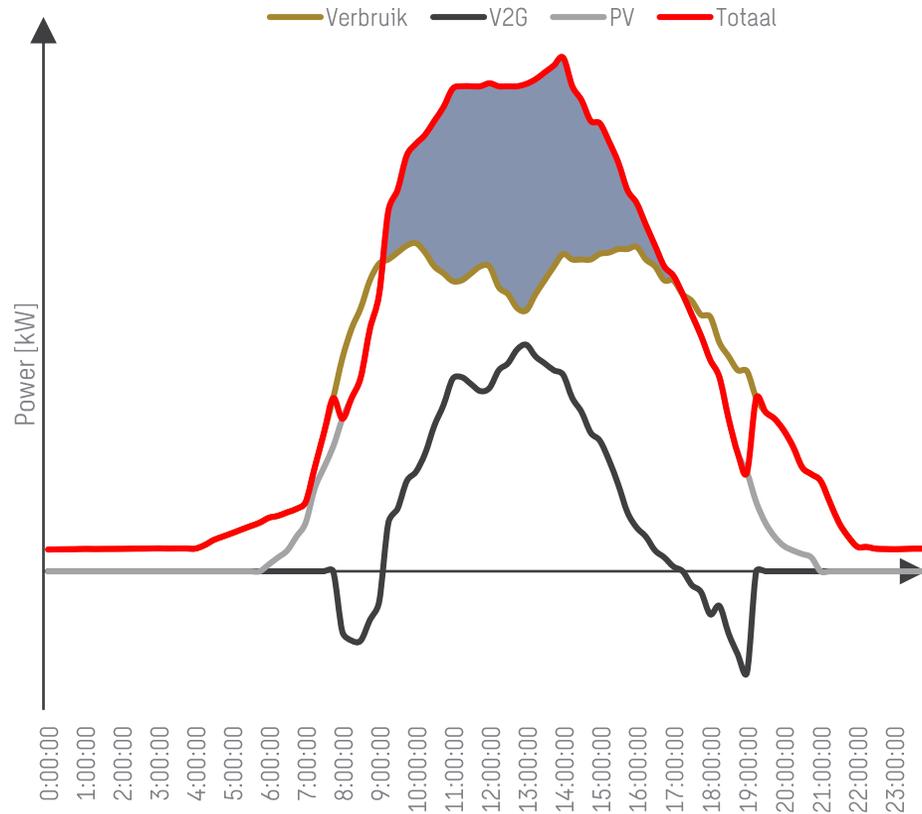
# Peak shaving



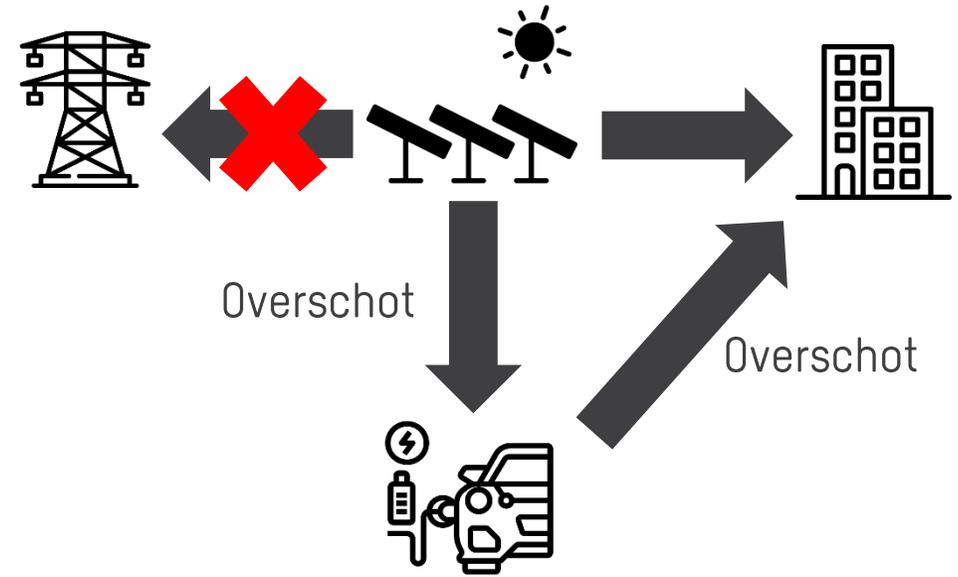
- Energy use very stable
- Limited peaks
- ‘Load balancing’ is very good answer

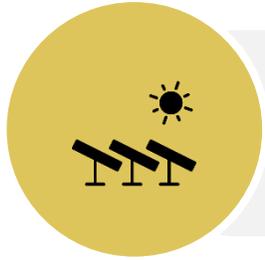


# Maximaliseren zelfconsumptie

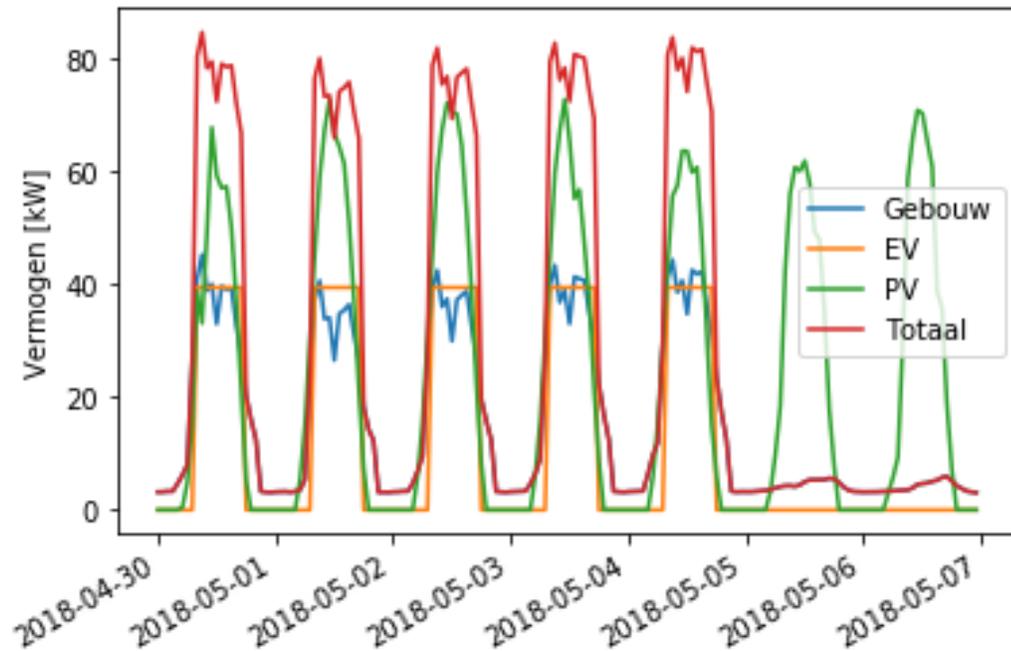


- Vehicle-to-building





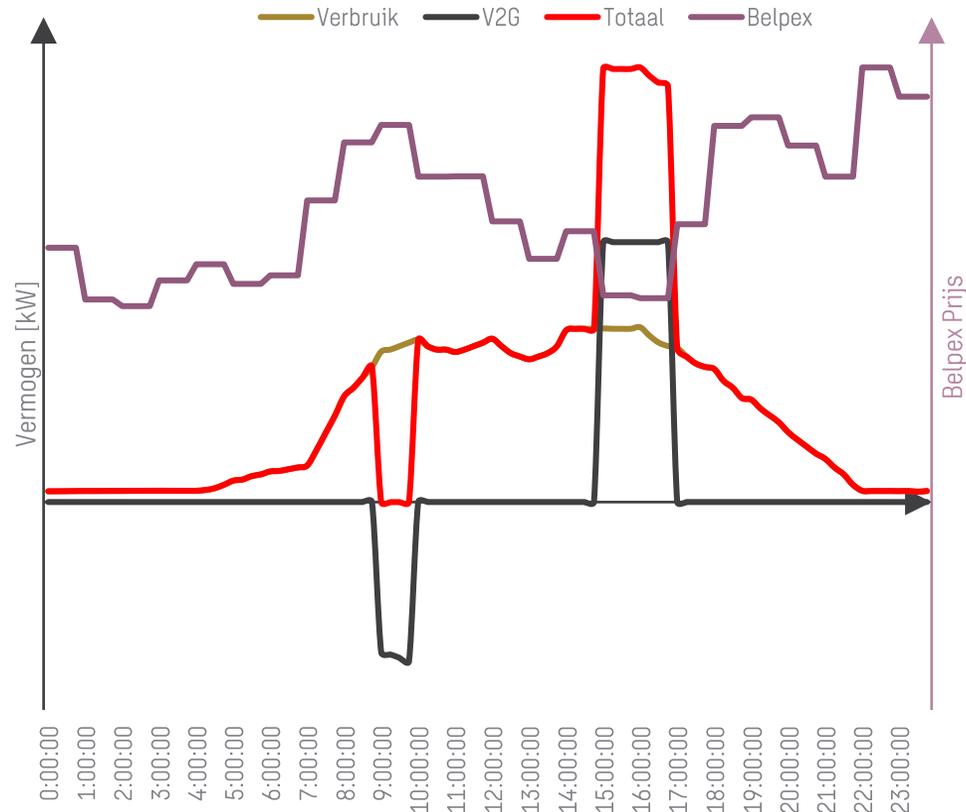
# Auto consumption



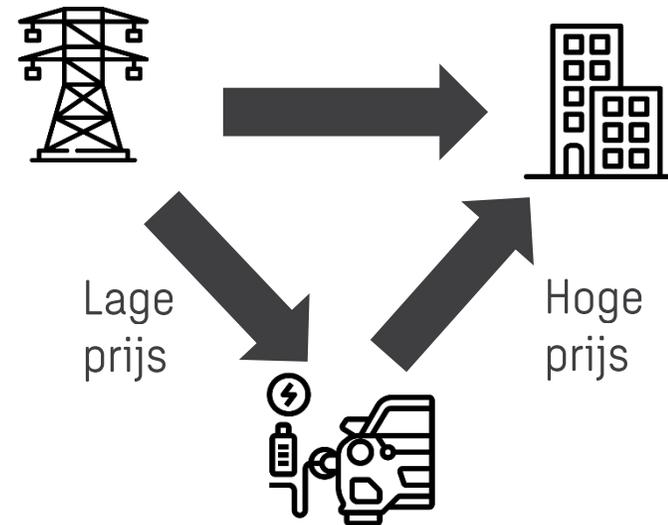
- Limited solar= +/- energy demand building
- V2B: avoiding net cost
- Activation V2B on moment morning and evening
- Building needs: +/- 100kWh
  - 3h
  - 10 cars
  - DC 3,7 kW
- Weekends => stationary battery



# Dynamic energy pricing

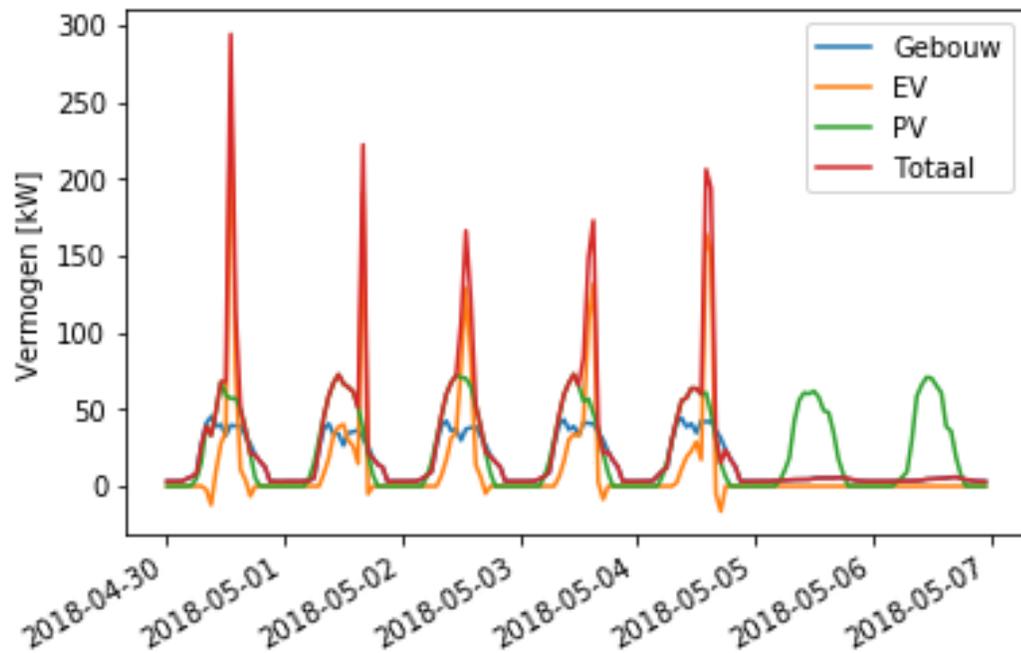


- Vehicle-to-grid:
  - Extra net cost
- Vehicle-to-building:
  - No cost





# Dynamic energy pricing

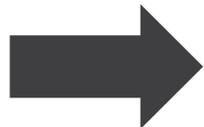
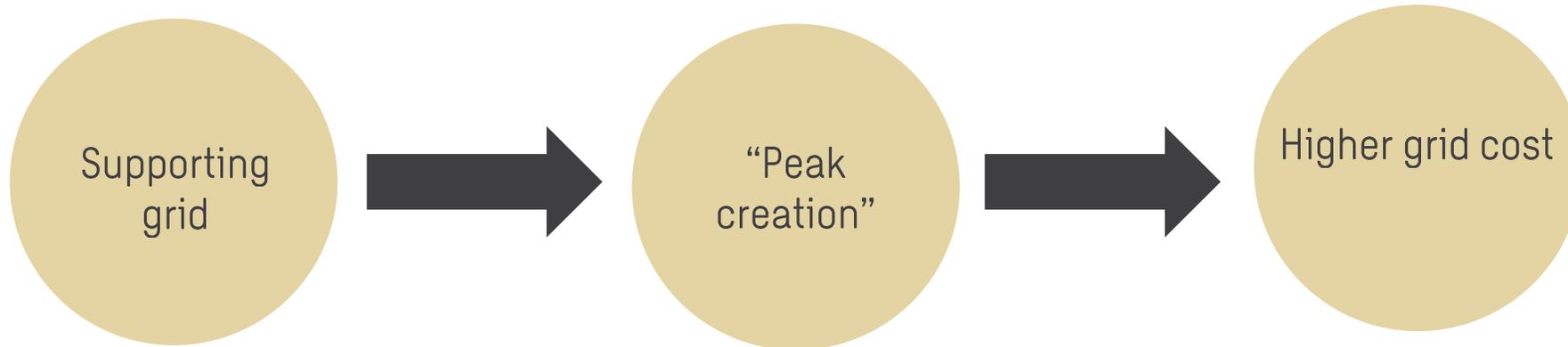


- First local renewable energy
- Dynamic or negative energy prices
- Faster charging when low or negative prices
- Fast(er) charging => new peaks

 **Tariff capacity**



## Net imbalance: capacity tariff



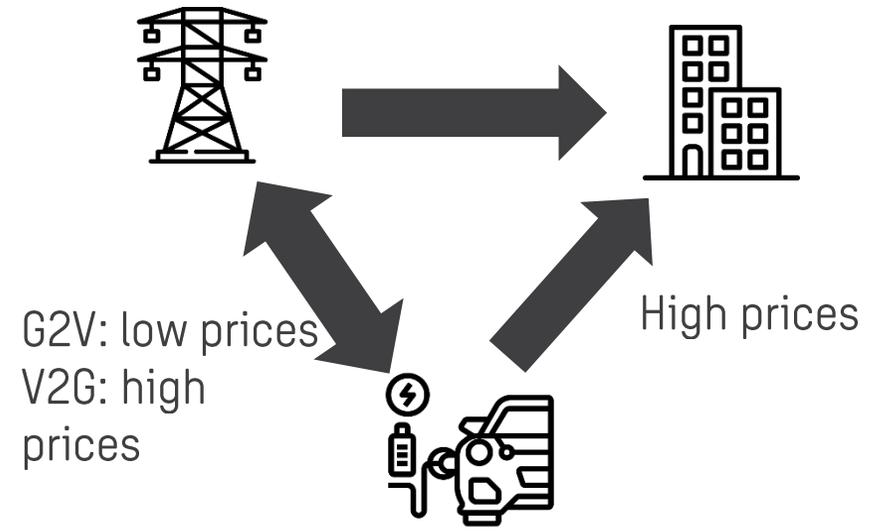
Legislation and regulation is needed for V2G



# Net imbalances

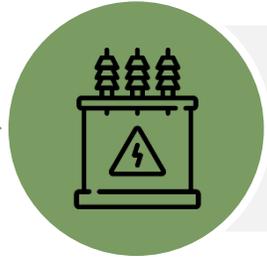


- Limited use case

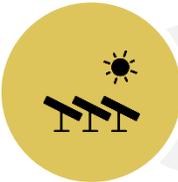


# Demand Side management

Transmission level



Local level: avoiding net investments and local balances



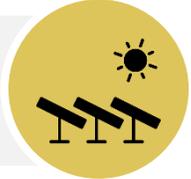
Auto consumption

Peak shaving



Dynamic energy pricing

Auto consumption



Imbalance model

# VRAGEN ?



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